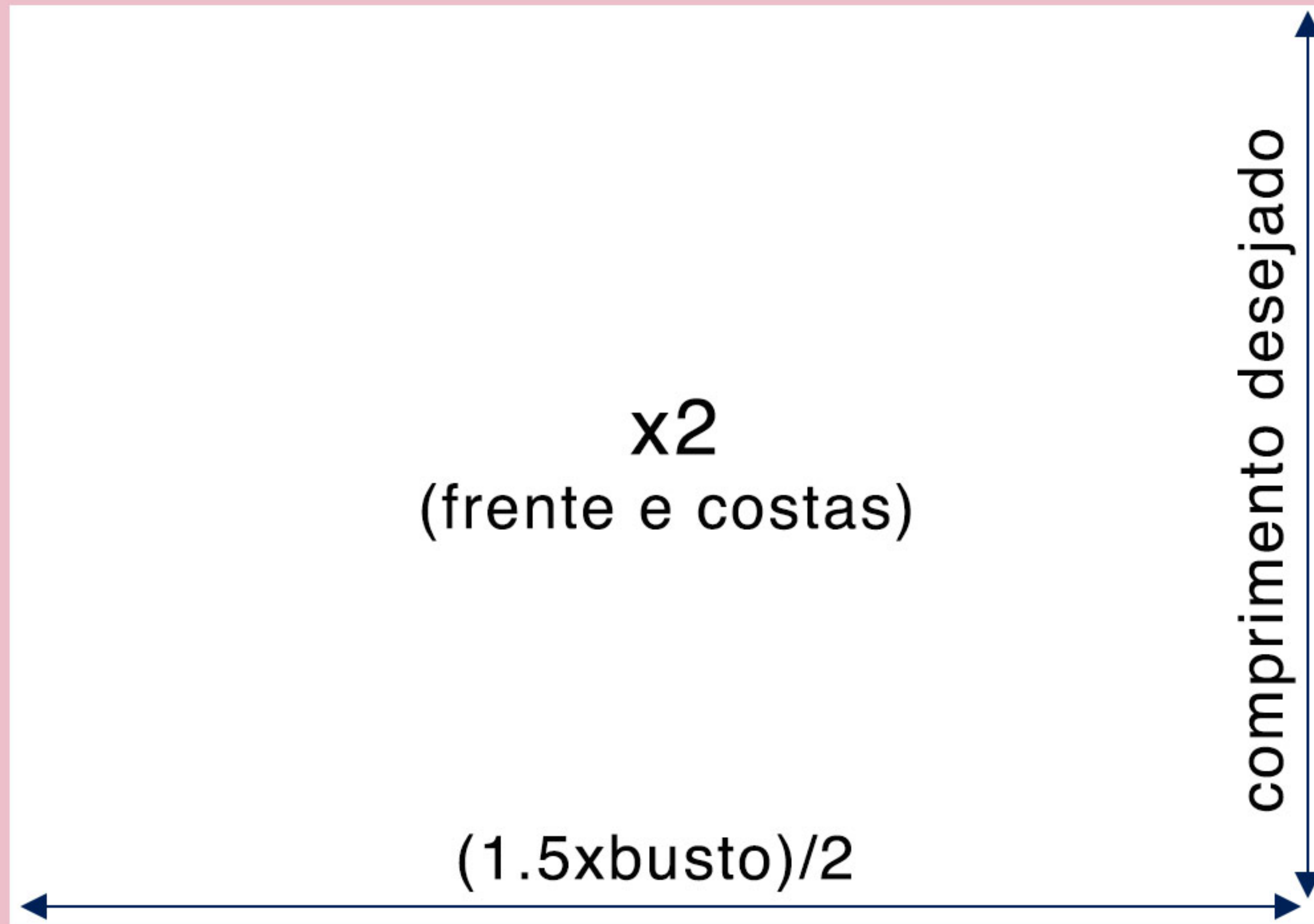


Top



Mangas

